

# Product Disclosure Statement

# For an offer of membership of the NIKKO AM KIWISAVER SCHEME

This is a replacement PDS, which replaces the PDS dated 14 May 2018

Dated 31 May 2018

Issued by Nikko Asset Management New Zealand Limited

This document gives you important information about this investment to help you decide whether you want to invest. There is other useful information about this offer on <u>www.business.govt.nz/disclose</u>. Nikko Asset Management New Zealand Limited has prepared this document in accordance with the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013. You can also seek advice from a financial adviser to help you to make an investment decision.

# 1. Key information summary

### What is this?

This is a managed investment scheme. Your money will be pooled with other investors' money and invested in various investments. Nikko Asset Management New Zealand Limited (**Nikko AM**, **we**, **us** or **our**) will invest your money and charge you a fee for its services. The returns you receive are dependent on our investment decisions and the performance of the investments. The value of those investments may go up or down. The types of investments and the fees you will be charged are described in this document.

### What will your money be invested in?

Nikko AM KiwiSaver Scheme (**Scheme**) has eight funds in this Product Disclosure Statement (**PDS**). These investment options are summarised below. More information about the investment target and strategy for each investment option is provided at Section 3.

| Fund name                 | Description and investment objectives  | Risk indicator <sup>1</sup>   | Annual fund charges (% p.a. of Net Asset<br>Value (NAV))^   |
|---------------------------|--|---|---|
| Conservative<br>Fund      | Diversified portfolio. Aims to preserve capital<br>and achieve an investment return above bank<br>deposit rates.<br>Low to medium level of volatility. | Lower risk Higher risk<br>Potentially lower returns Potentially higher returns<br>1 2 3 6 5 6 7                     | 0.75% (estimate)<br>Performance-based fee: yes, see<br>Section 5 for an explanation of the<br>underlying fund's performance fee.<br>Buy/sell spread: 0.05% of each<br>investment/redemption                                 |
| Balanced<br>Fund          | Diversified portfolio. Aims to generate a return<br>while minimising potential losses.<br>Low to medium level of volatility.                           | Lover risk<br>Potentially lower returns<br>Potentially lower returns<br>1 2 3 3 5 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 | 1.0% (estimate)<br>Performance-based fee: yes, see<br>Section 5 for an explanation of the<br>underlying funds' performance fee.<br>Buy/sell spread: 0.10% of each<br>investment/redemption                                  |
| Growth Fund               | Diversified portfolio. Aims to deliver growth<br>in capital value over the long term.<br>Medium to high level of volatility.                           | Lower risk Higher risk<br>Potentially lower returns<br>1 2 3 6 5 6 7  | <ul> <li>1.14% (estimate)</li> <li>Performance-based fee: yes, see</li> <li>Section 5 for an explanation of the underlying funds' performance fee.</li> <li>Buy/sell spread: 0.15% of each investment/redemption</li> </ul> |
| NZ Cash Fund              | A portfolio of short term deposits and bonds<br>and aims to generate income.<br>Very low level of volatility.  | Lover risk<br>Potentially lower returns<br>Potentially lower returns<br>  | 0.45%   |
| NZ Corporate<br>Bond Fund | A portfolio of New Zealand bonds, deposits<br>and cash and aims to generate income.<br>Low to medium level of volatility.                              | Loser risk<br>Potentially lower returns   | 0.80%   |

| Fund name             | Description and investment objectives  | Risk indicator <sup>1</sup>  | Annual fund charges (% p.a. of Net Asset<br>Value (NAV))^        |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| Core Equity<br>Fund   | Provides exposure to New Zealand and<br>Australian equity markets from an actively<br>managed portfolio with potential for growth<br>of income and capital.<br>Medium to high level of volatility.   | Lover risk Higher risk<br>Potentially known returns<br>1 2 3 4 5 6 7                       | 0.95%<br>Buy/sell spread: 0.35% of each<br>investment/redemption |
| Global Shares<br>Fund | Aims to provide a relatively concentrated<br>actively managed portfolio of global equities<br>to achieve long term capital growth.<br>High level of volatility.  | Loser risk Higher risk Potentially lawer returns 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0     | 1.15%<br>Buy/sell spread: 0.07% of each<br>investment/redemption |
| Option Fund           | Invests in cash and fixed interest investments,<br>and undertakes a leveraged trading strategy<br>based on selling options over global<br>government bonds. The Option Fund is a<br>specialist investment strategy suitable only for<br>experienced investors who have an<br>investment time frame of three years or<br>longer and are comfortable to accept short<br>sharp periods of high volatility.<br>Medium to high level of volatility. | Lower risk<br>Potentially lower returns<br>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 | 1.15%  |

Other charges: In addition to the above, you will be charged a member fee of \$30 p.a., irrespective of how many funds you invest in.

<sup>1</sup> As the funds have not existed for 5 years, market index returns and wholesale fund returns for the 5 year period to March 2018 have been used to calculate the risk indicators, therefore, the risk indicator may provide a less reliable indicator of the potential future volatility of the funds. ^ The management fee portion is waived until 31 March 2019. See Section 5 for more information.

See Section 4 of this PDS for an explanation of the risk indicator and for information about other risks that are not included in the risk indicator. To help you clarify your own attitude to risk, you can seek financial advice or work out your risk profile at <u>www.sorted.org.nz/tools/investor-kickstarter</u>.

### Who manages the Scheme?

Nikko AM is the Manager of the Scheme. See Section 7 of the PDS for details.

### How can you get your money out?

Generally you cannot withdraw your KiwiSaver savings until you reach your "Qualifying Age". This is the age of eligibility for New Zealand Superannuation (currently 65) and when you have been a KiwiSaver member (and/or a member of a Complying Superannuation Fund) for at least five years.

In some circumstances (such as buying your first home, suffering a serious illness or significant financial hardship, death, and permanent emigration to somewhere other than Australia), you may be able to withdraw some or all of your KiwiSaver savings early.

See Section 2 of this PDS for more information.

### How will your investment be taxed?

The Scheme is a portfolio investment entity (**PIE**). The amount of tax you pay in respect of a PIE is based on your prescribed investor rate (PIR). This can be 10.5%, 17.5%, or 28%. See Section 6 of this PDS for more information.

### Where can you find more key information?

Nikko AM is required to publish quarterly updates for the funds. The updates show the returns and the total fees actually charged to investors during the previous year. The latest fund updates are available at <u>www.nikkoam.co.nz/invest/kiwisaver</u>. The Manager will also give you copies of those documents on request.

# CONTENTS

| 1. KEY INFORMATION SUMMARY                | 2  |
|---|----|
| 2. HOW DOES THIS INVESTMENT WORK?         | 5  |
| 3. DESCRIPTION OF YOUR INVESTMENT OPTIONS | 8  |
| 4. WHAT ARE THE RISKS OF INVESTING?       | 11 |
| 5. WHAT ARE THE FEES?                     | 13 |
| 6. WHAT TAXES WILL YOU PAY?               | 15 |
| 7. WHO IS INVOLVED?                       | 15 |
| 8. HOW TO COMPLAIN                        | 16 |
| 9. WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION    | 17 |
| 10. HOW TO APPLY                          | 17 |

# 2. How does this investment work?

This PDS offers membership of the Scheme. KiwiSaver is a long-term savings plan designed to help you save for your retirement.

The Scheme is a registered KiwiSaver scheme under the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 and is a trust which is governed by the Trust Deed dated 20 December 2017 as amended 13 March 2018 (the **Trust Deed**).

### About the Nikko AM KiwiSaver Scheme

The Scheme has eight funds. You can invest in as many funds as you wish, and you can change your fund choice(s) at any time.

Your money is held on trust by the supervisor and pooled with the money of other investors in the fund(s). We invest this money on behalf of all investors in the fund.

The money you invest buys units in the fund(s) you select. Each unit has a price which is usually calculated on each business day by dividing the total net value of the fund's assets by the number of the fund's units on issue. The fund's assets are valued independently of us. The value of your investment will be affected by any change in the value of the fund's assets which is reflected in the fund's unit price.

Units give you the right to the returns from the assets of the fund, but do not give you legal ownership of any particular asset of the fund. The assets of each fund are not available to meet the liabilities of any other fund in the Scheme.

### What are the benefits?

The key benefits of investing in the Scheme include:

- your money is actively managed by our investment professionals;
- the Scheme has a range of investment options to suit different types of investors.

### Joining the Scheme

If you are not already a KiwiSaver member, you can join the Scheme by applying to us directly if you are:

- a New Zealand citizen (or entitled to New Zealand permanent residency); and
- living or normally living in New Zealand; and
- under the age of eligibility for New Zealand Superannuation (currently 65).

If you are already a KiwiSaver member, you can transfer from another KiwiSaver scheme, including if you're 65 and over.

We may in our absolute discretion accept or refuse to admit any person as a member.

### **Making investments**

If you are an employee, your KiwiSaver contributions must be made at a rate of 3%, 4% or 8% of your gross (before-tax) salary or wages. If you do not choose a contribution rate, your contributions will be deducted at the 3% rate. The contributions are made from your after-tax salary or wages.

You can change your contribution rate at any time or take a "contributions holiday" of between three months and five years (generally only after contributing for a year), which can be extended.

If you are self-employed or not working, or wish to make voluntary contributions to your KiwiSaver account, you can make oneoff or regular lump sum payments.

#### **Employer contributions**

Your employer will generally also contribute a minimum of 3% of your before-tax pay, if:

- you are aged 18 or over and below your Qualifying Age; and
- are contributing to KiwiSaver through your pay.

Employer Superannuation Contribution Tax is deducted from employer contributions.

#### **Member Tax Credits**

If you are eligible, the Government will also pay you a member tax credit at the rate of 50 cents for every dollar you contribute, up to a maximum of \$521.43 each year (1 July to 30 June) as long as you:

- are aged 18 or over and below your Qualifying Age; and
- mainly live in New Zealand.

#### **Minimum Amounts**

The minimum ongoing voluntary contribution amount is \$20.

The minimum investment amount is \$250.

#### Withdrawing your investments

KiwiSaver is a long term investment plan designed to help you to save for your retirement. In most cases you cannot withdraw your savings until you have reached the KiwiSaver Qualifying Age. This is the later of:

- the age of eligibility for New Zealand Superannuation (currently 65); or
- five years after you joined a KiwiSaver scheme or, if you transferred from a complying superannuation fund, five years after you joined that scheme.

You may be able to withdraw all or part of your KiwiSaver savings early in certain limited circumstances.

The table below shows the main types of withdrawal options available to you, and what you can withdraw.

| Withdrawal type   | What I can withdra    | w                      |                       |   |   |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
|   | Your<br>contributions | Employer contributions | Member tax<br>credits | Kickstart <sup>1</sup><br>contribution (if any) | Superannuation savings transferred from Australia |
| Retirement (Qualifying Age)   | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$                                      | $\bigcirc$  |
| Purchase of first home or second chance home buyer <sup>2</sup>                 | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$                                      | ×   |
| Significant financial hardship  | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | ×                     | ×   | $\bigcirc$  |
| Serious illness   | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$                                      | $\bigcirc$  |
| Permanent emigration overseas   | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | ×                     | $\bigcirc$                                      | ×   |
| Permanent emigration to<br>Australia <sup>3</sup>                               | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$                                      | $\bigcirc$  |
| Death   | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$             | $\bigcirc$            | $\bigcirc$                                      | $\bigcirc$  |
| Retirement withdrawal of<br>transferred Australian savings<br>from 60 years old | ×                     | ×                      | ×                     | ×   | $\bigcirc$  |

<sup>1</sup> You received the \$1,000 kick-start contribution if you first joined KiwiSaver before 2pm, 21 May 2015.

<sup>2</sup> You must leave a minimum balance of \$1,000 in your KiwiSaver account. Other conditions apply. See the Other Material Information document at <u>www.nikkoam.co.nz/invest/kiwisaver</u> for further information.

<sup>3</sup> You can only transfer your entire balance to an Australian complying superannuation fund.

You can also access your savings where any Act or court order requires a withdrawal.

For more information about withdrawals, see the Other Material Information document at <u>www.nikkoam.co.nz/invest/kiwisaver</u>. You can obtain the required forms by contacting us. You will need to satisfy the legal requirements and our processes before you can make a withdrawal from your KiwiSaver account.

There is no Crown guarantee in respect of any KiwiSaver scheme or investment product of a KiwiSaver scheme.

### How to switch between funds

You can switch to another fund at any time. Currently, you must switch a minimum of \$250 however we may change this. We may decline or delay the switch without providing a reason. Switches in any calendar year are limited to 12. Unless you are switching all of your investment, at least \$250 must remain in the fund. You can obtain the required forms for a switch by contacting us. A switch is treated as an application and withdrawal, so may incur a buy/sell spread.

### **Responsible investment**

Responsible investment, including environmental, social, and governance considerations, is not taken into account in the investment policies and procedures of the scheme as at the date of this product disclosure statement.

# 3. Description of your investment options

| Fund name            | Investment objectives and strategy   | Risk<br>indicator <sup>1</sup>       | Target asset mix  | Minimum<br>suggested<br>investment<br>timeframe |
|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| Conservative<br>Fund | Fund Objective: To achieve a return which exceeds the benchmark <sup>2</sup> by 1.00% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees, expenses and taxes.   | 3<br>Volatility:<br>low to<br>medium | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale<br>Conservative Fund. | Two years                                       |
|                      | 35%10%7.5%5%12.5%10%20.0%• New Zealand Fixed Interest• International Fixed Interest• International Fixed Interest• Australasian Equities• Listed Property• International Equities• Other• Cash and Cash Equivalents• Other |                                      |   |   |
|                      | <b>Strategy:</b> To invest across a range of actively managed funds to create a diversified portfolio with a focus on lower risk assets.   |                                      |   |   |
| Balanced<br>Fund     | Fund Objective: To achieve a return which exceeds the benchmark <sup>2</sup> by 1.50% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees, expenses and taxes.   | 3<br>Volatility:<br>low to<br>medium | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale Balanced<br>Fund.     | Three years                                     |
|                      | 18% <mark>5% 21% 5%</mark> 26% 20% 5%  |                                      |   |   |
|                      | New Zealand Fixed Interest International Fixed Interest  |                                      |   |   |
|                      | Australasian Equities Listed Property  |                                      |   |   |
|                      | <ul> <li>International Equities</li> <li>Other</li> <li>Cash and Cash Equivalents</li> </ul>   |                                      |   |   |
|                      | Source: Nikko AM <sup>8</sup>  |                                      |   |   |
|                      | Source: Nikko Alve<br>Strategy: To invest across a range of actively managed funds to<br>create a diversified portfolio with a balanced mix of lower and<br>higher risk assets.  |                                      |   |   |

| Fund name                 | Investment objectives and strategy  | Risk<br>indicator <sup>1</sup>          | Target asset mix  | Minimum<br>suggested<br>investment<br>timeframe |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Growth<br>Fund            | Fund Objective: To achieve a return which exceeds the benchmark <sup>2</sup> by 2.00% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees, expenses and taxes.  | (4)<br>Volatility:<br>medium to<br>high | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale Growth<br>Fund.   | Five years                                      |
| NZ Cash Fund              | <ul> <li>Fund Objective: To outperform the Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill<br/>Index by 0.20% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees,<br/>expenses and taxes.</li> <li>Strategy: Aims to generate income by constructing an actively<br/>managed investment portfolio of short term deposits and bonds<br/>whilst preserving capital value.</li> </ul>          | (1)<br>Volatility:<br>very low          | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale NZ Cash<br>Fund.<br>The Nikko AM NZ<br>Wholesale Cash Fund<br>target asset allocation is<br>100% cash and cash<br>equivalents and NZ<br>fixed interest. | Three months                                    |
| NZ Corporate<br>Bond Fund | <ul> <li>Fund Objective: To outperform the Bloomberg NZBond</li> <li>Government 0+ Year Index by 1.50% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees, expenses and taxes.</li> <li>Strategy: Aims to generate income by constructing an actively managed investment portfolio of New Zealand bonds, deposits and cash whilst preserving capital value.</li> </ul> | 3<br>Volatility:<br>low to<br>medium    | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale NZ<br>Corporate Bond Fund.<br>The Nikko AM<br>Wholesale NZ Corporate<br>Bond Fund's target<br>asset allocation is 100%<br>NZ fixed interest.            | Two years                                       |

| Fund name             | Investment objectives and strategy   | Risk<br>indicator <sup>1</sup>        | Target asset mix   | Minimum<br>suggested<br>investment<br>timeframe   |
|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Core Equity<br>Fund   | <ul> <li>Fund Objective: To outperform the S&amp;P/NZX 50 Index Gross with<br/>Imputation credits by 3.0% p.a. over a rolling three year period<br/>before fees, expenses and taxes.</li> <li>Strategy: An actively managed investment portfolio with<br/>potential for growth of income and capital by investing directly<br/>into equity market securities listed or contemplated to be listed<br/>on any New Zealand or Australian recognised securities exchange.</li> </ul> | 4<br>Volatility:<br>medium to<br>high | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale Core<br>Equity Fund.<br>The Nikko AM<br>Wholesale Core Equity<br>Fund's target asset<br>allocation is 100%<br>Australasian equities.   | Five years  |
| Global Shares<br>Fund | <ul> <li>Fund Objective: To outperform the MSCI ACWI, with net dividends reinvested, expressed in NZD (unhedged) by 3% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees, expenses and taxes.</li> <li>Strategy: Seeks to provide investors with a relatively concentrated actively managed investment portfolio of global equities to achieve long term capital growth.</li> </ul>  | 5<br>Volatility:<br>high              | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale Global<br>Shares Fund.<br>The Nikko AM<br>Wholesale Global<br>Shares Fund's target<br>asset allocation is 100%<br>international equities.  | Five years  |
| Option Fund           | <ul> <li>Fund Objective: To outperform the Bloomberg NZBond Bank Bill<br/>Index plus 4% p.a. over a rolling three year period before fees,<br/>expenses and taxes.</li> <li>Strategy: Invests in cash and fixed interest investments, and<br/>undertakes a leveraged trading strategy (see Other Specific Risks,<br/>under section 4) based on selling options on global government<br/>bonds. The Option Fund earns income from selling the options.</li> </ul>                 | 4<br>Volatility:<br>medium to<br>high | Targets 100%<br>investment in the Nikko<br>AM Wholesale Option<br>Fund.<br>The Nikko AM<br>Wholesale Option Fund<br>sells options and invests<br>in cash and cash<br>equivalents, NZ fixed<br>interest and<br>international fixed<br>interest. | This is a specialist<br>investment<br>strategy and is<br>suitable only for<br>experienced<br>investors who are<br>comfortable to<br>accept short<br>sharp periods of<br>high volatility<br>and are investing<br>over a period of<br>three years or<br>longer. |

<sup>1</sup> As the funds have not existed for 5 years, market index returns and wholesale fund returns for the 5 year period to March 2018 have been used to calculate the risk indicators, therefore, the risk indicator may provide a less reliable indicator of the potential future volatility of the funds.
<sup>2</sup> The benchmark return is a composite index. More information is available in the SIPO for the Scheme.

<sup>3</sup> More information on the Income, Growth and Alternative Categories is available in the SIPO for the Scheme.

More details on the aim and investment strategy of each fund are set out in the Statement of Investment Policy and Objectives (**SIPO**) for the Scheme. We may change the SIPO from time to time by prior notice to the supervisor, without notifying you. Material changes will be advised in the Scheme's annual report. The current SIPO can be found on the Disclose register at <u>www.business.govt.nz/disclose</u>.

Further information about the assets in a fund can be found in the fund updates (when available) at <u>www.nikkoam.co.nz/invest/kiwisaver</u>.

# 4. What are the risks of investing?

### Understanding the risk indicator

Managed funds in New Zealand must have a standard risk indicator. The risk indicator is designed to help investors understand the uncertainties both for loss and growth that may affect their investment. You can compare funds using the risk indicator.



For each funds Risk Indicator for each fund, see the "Key Information Summary" Section.

The risk indicator is rated from 1 (low) to 7 (high). The rating reflects how much the value of the fund's assets goes up and down (volatility). A higher risk generally means higher potential returns over time, but more ups and downs along the way.

To help you clarify your own attitude to risk, you can seek financial advice or work out your risk profile at <u>www.sorted.org.nz/tools/investor-kickstarter</u>.

Note that even the lowest category does not mean a risk-free investment, and there are other risks (described under the heading "Other specific risks") that are not captured by this rating.

This risk indicator is not a guarantee of a fund's future performance. The risk indicator is based on market index and wholesale fund returns for the period from April 2013 to March 2018. While risk indicators are usually relatively stable, they do shift from time to time. You can see the most recent risk indicator in the latest fund update for the fund.

### General investment risks

Some of the things that may cause a fund's value to move up and down, which affect the risk indicator, are:

**Asset allocation:** The largest determinant of returns and volatility is the proportionate allocation to different underlying assets. Accordingly, asset allocation will impact the overall returns of the fund.

**Interest rate:** Changes in interest rates. An increase in interest rates results in the capital value of fixed interest investments falling. A decrease in interest rates results in the capital value of fixed interest investments rising.

**Market**: Economic, technological, political and legal factors and market sentiment can change. These changes may affect the value of financial products in investment markets, a fund's investments and the value of the units in the fund.

**Credit**: Interest earning securities represent loans to borrowers that include central and local government, registered banks and companies. Credit risk is the risk that a borrower may default on interest or capital repayments.

**Currency**: Occurs where the New Zealand currency appreciates or depreciates relative to the currency of the country in which the fund invests. The return on or value of your investment may be reduced where the New Zealand dollar rises or falls relative to other currencies.

**Company specific**: In addition to market factors, a specific company's business outlook may deteriorate because of management changes, strategy decisions, competitor activities or declining demand for its products or services. Where a fund invests in the securities of companies affected by these circumstances, investors' returns from their investment may be negatively affected.

Liquidity: The risk that an investment may not be able to be sold quickly enough to prevent or minimise a loss. A lack of liquidity may also affect the amount of time it takes to satisfy withdrawal requests.

**Derivative**: We will enter into foreign currency exchange contracts to manage currency exposures. We may also enter into other derivative contracts to manage interest rate and credit exposures. Certain risks arise out of the use of derivatives, including significant gains or losses.

More detail on the risks of investing can be found in the "Other Material Information" document on the Scheme's registry entry at <u>www.business.govt.nz/disclose</u>.

### Other specific risks

**Short selling:** Some underlying funds that the Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds invest in can use short selling investment strategies. Short selling is selling financial securities the seller does not own (i.e. borrowing the security from a broker), with the understanding that it must later be repurchased and returned to the broker. If this strategy is implemented there is the additional risk that the security's price increases and a loss is incurred. The maximum limit on the value of securities that can be short sold is a small portion of the underlying funds gross asset values, and those underlying funds make up only a portion of the Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds' assets. The potential impact on the Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds is therefore low.

Leveraged strategy: The Option, Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds all invest in the Nikko AM Wholesale Option Fund ("Wholesale Fund"). The Wholesale Fund uses a leveraged investment strategy to simultaneously sell call and put options on long dated government bonds. The Wholesale Fund can incur significant short term losses quickly due to extreme movements (called "volatility") in long-term interest rates. As an example of the impact of volatility on the Wholesale Fund, when the US Government was downgraded from AAA to AA+ credit rating in August 2011, the Wholesale Fund fell 29% over the month. When this type of event occurs, the increased volatility which caused the initial loss will also likely result in the Wholesale Fund receiving a higher stream of income when new options are sold (where those new options will have higher income). The impact of interest rate volatility is magnified by the use of leverage. For every \$1 in the fund, up to \$6 of call options and \$6 of put options can be sold. The options are sold in pairs, each comprising a call and a put option with the same expiry date. Accordingly, the effective leverage of the fund is 6 times the value of the fund. This has the potential to negatively impact the performance of the funds, in particular the Option Fund. The Option Fund is therefore a specialist investment strategy suitable only for experienced investors who are comfortable to accept short periods of sharp volatility and are investing over a period of three years or longer.

# 5. What are the fees?

You will be charged fees for investing in the Scheme. Fees are deducted from your investment and will reduce your returns. If we invest in other funds, those funds may also charge fees. The fees you pay will be charged in two ways:

- regular charges (for example, annual fund charges). Small differences in these fees can have a big impact on your investment over the long term.
- one-off fees (for example, individual action fees).

| Fund                   | Management Fee % p.a. of NAV<br>(waived until 31 March 2019) | Estimated performance-based fee and<br>Other Expenses (charged by the<br>underlying funds) % p.a. of NAV | Estimated total annual fund<br>charges % p.a. of NAV |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
| Conservative Fund      | 0.60%  | 0.15%  | 0.75% (0.15% until 31 March 2019)                    |
| Balanced Fund          | 0.70%  | 0.30%  | 1.0% (0.30% until 31 March 2019)                     |
| Growth Fund            | 0.95%  | 0.19%  | 1.14% (0.19% until 31 March 2019)                    |
| NZ Cash Fund           | 0.45%  | None   | 0.45% <b>(0% until 31 March 2019)</b>                |
| NZ Corporate Bond Fund | 0.80%  | None   | 0.80% (0% until 31 March 2019)                       |
| Core Equity Fund       | 0.95%  | None   | 0.95% <b>(0% until 31 March 2019)</b>                |
| Global Shares Fund     | 1.15%  | None   | 1.15% <b>(0% until 31 March 2019)</b>                |
| Option Fund            | 1.15%  | None   | 1.15% (0% until 31 March 2019)                       |

Other charges: In addition to the above charges you will be charged a member fee of \$30 p.a., irrespective of how many funds you invest in.

### Annual fund charges

#### **Management Fee**

We charge an annual management fee to each fund which is used to pay for the management of the relevant fund's assets, including underlying investment costs, the supervisor's fee and fund administration costs (such as audit fees, registry services and unit pricing). The Management Fee is waived until 31 March 2019.

### **Other Expenses**

An underlying unrelated fund, into which the Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds invest, has expenses embedded. An explanation of how these are estimated is included in the Other Material Information document at <a href="http://www.business.govt.nz/disclose">www.business.govt.nz/disclose</a>.

The funds invest in funds managed by us. Apart from the performance fees described below, no other fees are charged by the underlying Nikko AM funds.

### Performance-based fees

There are performance-based fees charged by some of the underlying funds as follows:

- the Balanced and Growth Funds invest indirectly into the Nikko AM Wholesale Concentrated Equity Fund which charges a performance-based fee, payable to us, of 10% of gains above the "hurdle-rate";
- the Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds invest indirectly into the Nikko AM Wholesale Option Fund which charges a performance-based fee, payable to us, of 15% of gains above the "hurdle-rate".

The "hurdle-rate" is the minimum return a fund must achieve before being able to charge a performance-based fee. The hurdle-rates are:

- Nikko AM Wholesale Concentrated Equity Fund: 5% above the Reserve Bank of New Zealand Official Cash Rate over a 12 month financial period.
- Nikko AM Wholesale Option Fund: 4% above the S&P/NZX Bank Bills 90-Day Index over a 12 month financial period.

The hurdle-rate of return for the performance-based fee payable to us is based on the performance of the Nikko AM Wholesale Concentrated Equity Fund or the Nikko AM Wholesale Option Fund (as applicable). This means a performance-based fee may be charged indirectly to you even if the Conservative, Balanced or Growth Fund's overall performance (as applicable) is below its benchmark index, or the fund makes a loss.

Performance-based fees are payable to us only if the Nikko AM Wholesale Concentrated Equity Fund's or the Nikko AM Wholesale Option Fund's (as applicable) performance exceeds the relevant "**high-water mark**" (the value the fund must reach before the Manager can charge a performance fee). A high-water mark ensures that if the fund loses value over a period, we must achieve investment returns above the high-water mark before receiving a performance-based fee. The high-water mark is reset only when the fund's performance exceeds that mark. The performance-based fee is accrued daily in the unit price of the relevant wholesale fund and paid at the end of the financial period. A financial period for is 12 months ending 31 March in each year. The performance-based fee does not have a maximum limit.

### Individual action fees and trading costs

#### **Buy/sell spreads**

A buy/sell spread is a trading cost charged on application and withdrawal of units from a fund to cover the external costs of buying and selling assets of the fund. When you enter or leave certain funds where there are external costs, the buy or sell spread applicable at that time will be a cost to you. The buy spread is added to the unit price on entry to the fund, and the sell spread is deducted from the unit price on exit from the fund. The buy/sell spread stays in the fund to cover the transaction costs and is not a fee paid to us. The purpose of the buy/sell spread is to ensure that transaction costs incurred as a result of an investor entering or leaving the fund are borne by that investor, and not other investors in the fund. We may vary the buy/sell spread from time to time.

The current buy/sell spreads are: Conservative Fund is 0.05% of each investment/redemption Balanced Fund is 0.10% of each investment/redemption Growth Fund is 0.15% of each investment/redemption Core Equity Fund is 0.35% of each investment/ redemption Global Shares Fund is 0.07% of each investment/redemption.

#### Nikko AM NZ distribution fee

We act as distributor for JP Morgan Alternative Asset Management ("JPMAAM") in New Zealand. We receive a fee for arrangement of the investment of the Conservative, Balanced and Growth Funds in JPMAAM's investment vehicles. This fee is paid to Nikko AM NZ from the management fee that JPMAAM charges the unrelated underlying fund. Therefore, it doesn't affect returns to investors.

### **Other charges**

#### Member fee

The member fee is calculated at the rate of \$2.50 per member per calendar month (or part month) and represents an annual fee of \$30. It is used to pay for the general administration of your account.

#### GST

All fees are exclusive of GST.

### Example of how fees apply to investors (after 1 April 2019)

Sanna invests \$10,000 in the Global Shares Fund. The starting value of her investment is \$10,000.

A buy spread of 0.07% is incorporated in the unit price that she pays for her investment. This equates to \$7.

This brings the starting value of her investment to \$9,993.

She is charged management and administration fees, which work out to about \$115 (1.15% of \$9,993). These fees might be more or less if her account balance has increased or decreased over the year.

Over the next year, Sanna pays other charges of \$30.

### Estimated total fees for the first year

Fund charges: \$115

Other charges: \$30

Trading costs: \$7

See the latest fund update for an example of the actual returns and fees investors were charged over the past year.

This example applies only to the Global Shares Fund. If you are considering investing in other funds or investment options in the Scheme, this example may not be representative of the actual fees you may be charged.

#### The fees can be changed

We can introduce new fees or change the annual fund charges and other fees outlined in this section. We will give you at least one month's notice if we increase any fee or commence charging any new fee.

Nikko AM must publish a fund update for each fund showing the fees actually charged during the most recent year. Fund updates, including past updates, are available at <u>www.nikkoam.co.nz/invest/kiwisaver</u>.

## 6. What taxes will you pay?

The Scheme is a portfolio investment entity. The amount of tax you pay is based on your prescribed investor rate (**PIR**). To determine your PIR, go to <u>www.ird.govt.nz/toii/pir/workout/</u>. If you are unsure of your PIR, we recommend you seek professional advice or contact the Inland Revenue Department. It is your responsibility to tell us your PIR when you invest or if your PIR changes. If you do not tell us, a default rate may be applied. If the advised PIR is lower than the correct PIR, you will need to complete a personal tax return and pay any tax shortfall, interest, and penalties. If the default rate or the advised PIR is higher than the correct PIR, you will not get a refund of any overpaid tax.

# 7. Who is involved?

### About Nikko Asset Management New Zealand Limited

Nikko AM is a wholly owned subsidiary of Nikko Asset Management Co., Ltd, headquartered in Japan. Nikko Asset Management has investment professionals across the world's major financial centres.

You can contact us:

- Phone: 09-307-6388
- Email: <u>NZenquiries@nikkoam.com</u>
- Write: PO Box 3892, Shortland Street, Auckland 1140

### Who else is involved?

| Party         | Name   | Role  |
|---------------|--|---|
| Supervisor    | Public Trust   | Supervisor of the Scheme and responsible for monitoring our compliance with our obligations.          |
| Custodian     | BNP Paribas Fund Services<br>Australasia Pty Limited ("BNP") | Appointed by the Supervisor to hold all of the assets of the funds on trust on behalf of the members. |
| Administrator | BNP  | Perform services including fund valuation, unit pricing, fund accounting and PIE fund administration. |
| Registrar     | MMC Limited  | Perform unit registry services.   |
| Auditor       | KPMG   | Auditor of the Scheme.  |

## 8. How to complain

Any complaints about the Scheme may be referred to the Manager via the contact details provided under Section 7 of the PDS.

You can also complain to the supervisor at:

#### **Public Trust**

Level 9, 34 Shortland Street, Auckland 1010 PO Box 1598, Shortland Street, Auckland 1140 09-958-5300 <u>CTS.enquiry@publictrust.co.nz</u> www.publictrust.co.nz/corporate-trustee-services

The Manager and the supervisor are both members of Financial Services Complaints Limited's independent dispute resolution scheme. If you have made a complaint to us and it has not been resolved within 40 days or if you are dissatisfied with the proposed resolution, you can refer it to:

### **Financial Services Complaints Limited**

4th Floor, 101 Lambton Quay, Wellington 6011
Financial Services Complaints Limited, PO Box 5967, Lambton Quay, Wellington 6145
<u>info@fscl.org.nz</u>
0800-347-257
Financial Services Complaints Limited will not charge a fee to any complainant to investigate or resolve a complaint. Further information about referring a complaint to Financial Services Complaints Limited can be found at <u>www.fscl.org.nz</u>.

# 9. Where you can find more information

Further information relating to the Scheme and the funds (for example, financial statements, annual reports, quarterly fund updates, the Trust Deed and SIPO) is available on Disclose at <u>www.business.govt.nz/disclose</u> and a copy of information on the offer register or schemes register is available on request to the Registrar of Financial Service Providers. You will not be charged any fee to access this information.

An annual statement and PIE Tax Statement will be sent to you or made available through an electronic facility before the end of June each year. These provide information such as your balance at year end, change in balance during the year, what fees you have been charged and how much PIE tax has been paid on your behalf.

You can find more information about us and the Scheme on our website www.nikkoam.co.nz.

# 10. How to apply

You can apply by contacting us for an application form.