

Nikko AM NZ Unit Trusts (Retail)

Nikko AM NZ Bond Fund

Fund manager

Nikko Asset Management New Zealand Limited (Nikko AM).

Nikko AM is Asia's premier global asset manager. We actively manage over NZ\$4.8 billion of investments for a diverse group of clients, including superannuation schemes, charitable trusts, KiwiSaver scheme providers, corporations and local government along with providing services to financial intermediaries through wrap platforms.

We offer investment management services in domestic sectors (equities, fixed interest and cash) through our Auckland-based investment team and employ offshore managers to manage global sectors (global equities, global bonds and alternative investments).

Portfolio managers

Fergus McDonald, Head of Bonds and Currency – Fergus is responsible for the investment strategy and portfolio construction of Bond, Cash and Currency mandates. He has been actively involved in the New Zealand financial markets since 1981 and has considerable experience in developing and managing a diverse range of fixed interest and option portfolios.

Ian Bellew, Fixed Income Manager – Ian joined Nikko AM in 1998 and is responsible for the implementation of investment strategy and day to day management of the fixed income and option portfolios. Ian also contributes to team decision making by analysing economic information and identifying global and domestic investment trends.

Fund launch

January 2011 (a similar portfolio has been operated by Nikko AM since January 1992).

Investment objective

The objective of the Fund is to construct a portfolio of authorised investments that outperform the Fund's benchmark by 1.0% per annum over a rolling three year period before fees, expenses and taxes.

Benchmark

S&P/NZX NZ Government Stock Index

Investment philosophy

The Fund is managed by Nikko AM's fixed interest team and is designed to provide regular quarterly income with the potential for capital gain from NZD fixed interest markets. The Fund currently obtains investment exposures by investing into the Nikko AM Wholesale NZ Bond Fund, a wholesale unit trust managed by Nikko AM.

Structure and taxation

The Fund vehicle is a Unit Trust and Portfolio Investment Entity (PIE) which is priced daily. Unit holders elect their own Portfolio Investment Rate. Information is provided to the IRD and unit holders on an annual basis.

PIE eligibility

Nikko AM may take any action it deems appropriate to ensure the Fund remains eligible to be a PIE. This includes the ability of Nikko AM to compulsorily withdraw a unit holder's units and pay the proceeds to that unit holder's nominated bank account.

Distributions

Quarterly. Last business days of March, June, September and December.

Fund Summary

31 March 2016

Hedging policy

All assets are NZD denominated.

Investment restrictions

Nikko AM Wholesale NZ Bond Fund – the wholesale unit trust that the Nikko AM NZ Bond Fund invests into.

- Authorised investments are cash, deposits and debt securities issued or guaranteed by any New Zealand registered bank, or equivalent overseas institution, SOE, New Zealand and foreign Government, New Zealand local authority, New Zealand and overseas corporate, trust vehicles and derivative instruments.
- A minimum of 25% of the Fund is to be invested in securities issued or guaranteed by the New Zealand Government or securities accepted by the RBNZ's Overnight Reserve Repo Facility.
- A minimum of 50% of the Fund is restricted to debt securities with a credit rating equal to or higher than New Zealand Government.
- Cash and cash equivalent investments must have a minimum credit rating of Standard & Poor's A1 short-term and A long-term.
- Up to 5% of the Fund may be exposed to assets rated below A-.
- Portfolio modified duration range of +/- 1.5 years around index duration.

Management fees and other charges

A management fee of 0.60% per annum calculated as a percentage of the gross asset value of the Fund will be calculated and deducted from the Fund. This fee is calculated daily and is payable to Nikko AM. The management fee may be reduced or waived at our discretion.

Nikko AM may recover expenses (including the Trustee fee) up to a maximum of 0.25% per annum from the Fund.

Buy/sell spread

Nil

Trustee

Public Trust

Custodian

Public Trust as legal custodian, BNP Paribas Fund Services Australasia Pty Limited delegated as functional custodian.

Minimum investment

Initial investment	\$5,000
Further investments	\$1,000

The Manager may accept applications for investments below the minimum investment amount at its discretion.

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Performance

(NZD returns; before tax, after fees and expenses)

1 month	3 months	6 months	1 year
0.67%	3.25%	2.67%	5.99%
2 years (pa)	3 years (pa)	5 years (pa)	Inception (pa)*
7.39%	5.16%	6.42%	6.50%

* January 2011

Distributions cents per unit Mar Jun Dec Sep 2016 1.40 2015 0.90 1.25 1.15 1.30 2014 0.90 0.50 0.80 0.80 2013 1.10 1.25 1.30 1.25

Asset allocation

Asset anotation	
Government Stock	29.1%
SOE and Local Authority	16.9%
NZ Registered Banks	38.5%
Corporate Debt	15.5%

Credit rating profile

S&P Rating	% of portfolio
AAA	0.9%
AA	73.0%
A	21.4%
BBB	4.7%

Duration and yield

Duration	Fund 4.55 years	vs benchmark 4.38 years
Yield	Fund (gross) 3.50%	vs benchmark 2.34%

New Zealand yield curve



Fund Summary 31 March 2016

Top five corporate issuer exposures (% of fund)

NZ Local Government Funding Authority	11%
Bank of New Zealand	8%
Rabobank	8%
ANZ Banking Group	6%
Fonterra Co-operative Group	6%

Commentary

In combination with the March return New Zealand bond markets have produced a strong first quarter return as interest rates continued lower in yield. Central banks globally have reaffirmed an easing monetary policy stance which has supported bond returns. There was a dovish tone set by the US Fed, and an announcement of further monetary policy stimulus by the ECB which helped global equity markets reverse some earlier losses, while credit markets have recently tentatively recovered after widening in spread for the past few months.

Locally the Reserve Bank of New Zealand (RBNZ) cut interest rates by 25 basis points to 2.25% – a record low for NZ. The RBNZ cited concerns around low inflation and the global growth outlook, particularly China, and ongoing weakness in the dairy sector. The RBNZ would prefer a lower NZ dollar but the currency has been stubbornly strong as interest rate expectations have also fallen in other countries, which has weakened their currencies relative to the NZ dollar. The New Zealand 10 year government bond yield started January at 3.57%, and declined to 2.93% through the quarter and the 2 year government yield moved lower in yield from 2.64% to 1.96%. Longer maturity bonds have a greater sensitivity to interest rate moves and subsequently performed better than mid curve and shorter maturity bonds.

The Bond Fund has underperformed its benchmark return. The main attributor to underperformance versus benchmark over the past guarter has been the widening of credit margins; neither the Government nor Swap benchmarks have any direct exposure to the negative impact of widening credit margins. Resultantly, returns from credit holdings have lagged governments and swap investments. Following global growth concerns and ructions in financial markets, credit markets have been going through an adjustment phase which has seen them widening in spread after margins had perhaps become too low. Although cautious, we have been extending the duration of our credit holdings at these wider margin levels. There are a reasonable number of bond maturities this year and these monies will likely be recycled into bonds further along the yield curve looking for a higher return as the New Zealand yield curve still remains relatively steep. The spread between the 2 year and 10 year swap rates finished March at 78 basis points. Bond issues that appeal to retail investors are likely to remain well supported. For these reasons, although credit markets have been challenging, we are not overly negative and expect credit margins to peak this year. Predicting the exact timing of the peak or troughs in a cycle is difficult and we will be incrementally extending the duration of our credit holdings to take advantage of higher credit margins. Our investment horizon is the medium to long term and we continue to expect credit to add value over low yielding government and swap bond investments over the medium term. These higher yields should ultimately benefit with a positive shaped yield curve, as bonds roll down the yield curve and move lower in yield as they become closer to maturity.

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